

## *Reference Examples*

Where there are two places of publication for a reference, use only the first.

### **A. Single-Author Book**

Castles, Stephen  
1990 Here for Good. London: Pluto Press.

### **B. Coauthored Book**

Bonacich, Edna, and John Modell  
1975 The Economic Basis of Ethnic Solidarity: Small Business in the Japanese American Community. Berkeley: University of California Press.

### **C. Author, with Others (cite first author in text citations)**

Bonacich, Edna, with Mark Smith and Kathy Hunt  
1999 The Economic Basis of Ethnic Solidarity: Small Business in the Japanese American Community. Berkeley: University of California Press.

### **D. Multiple References in the Same Year (alphabetize by title)**

Gallimore, Ronald  
1983a A Christmas Feast. New York: Oxford University Press.  
1983b Holiday Gatherings in the Pacific Northwest. Berkeley: University of California Press.

### **E. Work Accepted for Publication**

Spindler, George  
In press In Pursuit of a Dream: The Experience of Central Americans Recently Arrived in the United States. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

### **F. Work Submitted for Publication or Unpublished Work**

Smith, John  
N.d. Education and Reproduction among Turkish Families in Sydney. Unpublished MS, Department of Education, University of Sydney.

## **G. Materials in Archives**

Egmont Manuscripts

N.d. Phillips Collection. University of Georgia Library, Athens.

Davidson, William A.

N.d. "On several occasions she would even join in our discussions." Untitled paper, John P. Gillin Papers: Box 10.1. Peabody Museum Archives, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA.

Ambasamudram Taluk

1879 Settlement Register, Tirunleveli District. Archived material, Madras Archives, Chennai (Madras), Tamilnadu, India.

## **H. Chapter in Book with Editor(s)**

Rohlen, Thomas P.

1993 Education: Policies and Prospects. *In* Koreans in Japan: Ethnic Conflicts and Accommodation. Cameron Lee and George De Vos, eds. Pp. 182-222. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Price, T. Douglas

1984 Issues in Paleolithic and Mesolithic Research. *In* Hunting and Animal Exploitation in the Later Paleolithic and Mesolithic of Eurasia. Gail Larsen Peterkin, Harvey M. Bricker, and Paul Mellars, eds. Pp. 241-244. Archaeological Papers of the American Anthropological Association, 4. Arlington, VA: American Anthropological Association.

## **I. Editor as Author**

Diskin, Martin, ed.

1970 Trouble in Our Backyard: Central America in the Eighties. New York: Pantheon Books.

## **J. Article in Journal**

Moll, Luis C.

2000 Writing as Communication: Creating Strategic Learning Environments for Students. *Theory into Practice* 25(3):202-208.

## **K. Article in Journal Special or Theme Issue**

Heriot, M. Jean

1996 Fetal Rights versus the Female Body: Contested Domains. Theme issue, "The Social Production of Authoritative Knowledge in Pregnancy and Childbirth," *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 10(2):176-194.

Heriot, M. Jean, ed.

1996 The Social Production of Authoritative Knowledge in Pregnancy and Childbirth. Theme issue, *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 10(2).

#### **L. Book in Series**

Singh, Balwant

1994 Independence and Democracy in Burma, 1945-1952: The Turbulent Years. *Michigan Papers on South and Southeast Asia*, 40. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

#### **M. One Volume in Multivolume Work**

Clutton-Brock, Juliet, and Caroline Grigson, eds.

1986 *Animals and Archaeology*, vol. 1: Hunters and Their Prey. BAR International Series, 163. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports.

1998 *The Practice of Everyday Life*, vol. 2: Living and Cooking. Rev. edition. Luce Giard, ed. Timothy J. Tomasik, trans. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

#### **N. Review**

Trueba, Henry T.

1999 *Review of Beyond Language: Social and Cultural Factors in Schooling Language Minority Students*. *Anthropology and Education Quarterly* 17(2):255-259.

Barret, Rusty

2001 *Review of Handbook of Language and Ethnic Identity: In Journal of Linguistic Anthropology* 12(2). Electronic document, [http://www.aaanet.org/sal/jla/toc12\\_2.htm](http://www.aaanet.org/sal/jla/toc12_2.htm), accessed December 3, 2002.

#### **O. Report**

Kamehameha Schools

1977 Results of the Minimum Objective System, 1975-1976. Technical Report, 77. Honolulu: Kamehameha Schools, Kamehameha Elementary Education Program.

#### **P. Ph.D. Dissertation or M.A. Thesis**

D'Amato, John

1989 "We Cool, Th's Why": A Study of Personhood and Place in a Class of Hawaiian Second Graders. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Education, University of Hawaii.

## **Q. Paper**

Shimahara, Nobuo K.

1998 Mobility and Education of Buraku: The Case of a Japanese Minority. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, November 18.

Poveda, David

2000 Paths to Participation in Classroom Conversation. Paper presented at the 7<sup>th</sup> International Pragmatics Conference, Budapest, July 9-14.

## **R. Reprint or Translation**

Van Gennep, Arnold

1960[1908] The Rites of Passage, Michaela Vizedom and Mari Caffee, trans. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Bakhtin, Mikhail

1981 The Dialogic Imagination. Caryl Emerson and Michael Holquist, trans. Austin: University of Texas Press.

## **S. Subsequent or Revised Edition**

Gallimore, Ronald

1960 Qualitative Methods in Research on Teaching. *In Handbook of Research on Teaching*. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. Margaret C. Wittrock, ed. Pp. 119-162. New York: Macmillan.

Gallimore, Ronald

1962[1960] Qualitative Methods in Research on Teaching. *In Handbook of Research on Teaching*. Rev. edition. Margaret C. Wittrock, ed. Pp. 119-162. New York: Macmillan

## **T. Article in Newspaper or Popular Magazine**

Reinhold, Robert

2000 Illegal Aliens Hoping to Claim Their Dreams. *New York Times*, November 3: A1, A10.

Editorial

1992 *Washington Post*, February 14: B2.

Letter to the Editor

1994 *Newsweek*, August 27: 4, 11.

Boston Globe

1983 How Can I Become a Self-Starter? Boston Globe, May 10: A23-A24.

Trinidad Guardian

1994 Trinidad Guardian, July 11.

**U. Personal Communication (including e-mail, listserv, and newsgroup messages)**

Should be cited in text citations, with specific date, but not in references cited:  
Horace Smith claims (letter to author, July 12, 1993).

**V. Court Case**

Should be cited in text citations but not in references cited (see *Chicago* 16.174): (*Doe v. U. Mich.*, 721 F. Supplement 852 [1989]).

**W. Internet Document**

Use this format for public Internet documents with URLs. Use example U, above, for private documents sent via the World Wide Web:

Rheingold, Howard

2000 A Slice of Life in My Virtual Community. Electronic document,  
<http://well.sf.ca.us/serv/ftp.htm>, accessed July 5.

American Anthropological Association

2000[1992] Planning for the Future: Current Long-Range Plan for the American Anthropological Association. Electronic document,  
<http://www.aaanet.org/committees/lrp/lrplan.htm>, accessed January 18, 2001.

**X. Foreign Publication with Title Translation or Foreign Name (last name first name—no comma)**

Ma Xueliang

1996 *Minzu yanjiu wenji* (Collected works on nationalities research).  
Beijing: Minzu Chubanshe.

**Y. Film, Video, Television, and Music Recordings (*Chicago* 7.148 [titles], 15:418)**

Carvajal, Carmela, and David C. Kim, dirs.

1998 *High School Parody*. 120 min. Paramount Pictures. Hollywood.

*High School Parody*

1998 Carmela Carvajal and David C. Kim, dirs. 120 min. Paramount Pictures. Hollywood.

Bush, George, Jr.

2000 Interview by Jim Lehrer. *The NewsHours with Jim Lehrer*. PBS, May 18.

Shakur, Tupac

1997 *I Wonder if Heaven Got a Ghetto. From R U Still Down? (remember me)*. New York: Interscope Records.

**Z. Authors of Forewords, Afterwords, or Introductions (see *Chicago* 16:51)**

Comaroff, Jean, and John Comaroff

1993 Introduction. *In Modernity and Its Malcontents: Ritual and Power in Postcolonial Africa*. Jean Comaroff and John Comaroff, eds. Pp. xi-xxxvii. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Sources consulted: *The Chicago Manual of Style* (14<sup>th</sup> edition, 1993); *The Handbook of Nonsexist Writing* (New York: Lippincott and Crowell, 1980); *Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary* (10<sup>th</sup> edition, 1993; On-Line edition, 2003); *MLA Style Manual* (2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 1998); and United States Government printing Office.

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